

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>Edexcel GCE</b>	
<h1>Government and Politics</h1> <h2>Advanced</h2> <h3>Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis</h3> <h3>Paper 4D: Global Political Issues</h3>	
Monday 1 February 2010 – Morning Time: 1 hour 30 minutes	Paper Reference <b>6GP04/4D</b>
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

#### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

#### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

#### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

N37102A

©2010 Edexcel Limited.

1/1/1/



Turn over ►

**edexcel**   
advancing learning, changing lives

**Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this Section.**

**1** What are human rights, and why do they have implications for global politics?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

**2** Why have some modern wars been classified as 'new' wars?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

**3** Why do states find it difficult to cooperate over environmental issues?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

**4** Explain the 'orthodox' (economic liberal) approach to development.

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

**5** How and why has religion become more important in global politics?

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**



**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question from this Section.**

**6** To what extent is countering terrorism compatible with upholding human rights?

**(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)**

**7** To what extent is international aid effective?

**(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)**

**8** 'Global warming sharply divides political opinion.' Discuss.

**(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)**

**(Total for Section B = 45 marks)**



Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>Edexcel GCE</b>	
<h1>Government and Politics</h1> <h2>Advanced</h2> <h3>Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis</h3> <h3>Paper 4D: Global Political Issues</h3>	
Wednesday 30 June 2010 – Morning <b>Time: 1 hour 30 minutes</b>	Paper Reference <b>6GP04/4D</b>
<b>You do not need any other materials.</b>	Total Marks
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

#### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

#### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

#### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

N37077A

©2010 Edexcel Limited.

1/1/1/



Turn over ►

**edexcel**   
advancing learning, changing lives

**Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** In what ways did 9/11 redefine the nature of terrorism?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

**2** What is the North-South divide, and why is it sometimes said to be an outdated idea?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

**3** How and why do environmental issues create tension between the developed and the developing worlds?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

**4** Distinguish between different types of international human rights.

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

**5** What was the 'debt crisis' of the 1980s, and how much progress has been made in resolving it?

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**



**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question from this section.**

**6** To what extent does nuclear proliferation threaten peace and security?

**(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)**

**7** Is humanitarian intervention ever justified?

**(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)**

**8** 'The international community has failed to take concerted action over climate change.' Discuss.

**(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)**

**(Total for Section B = 45 marks)**



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

**Advanced**

**Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis**

**Paper 4D: Global Political Issues**

Monday 31 January 2011 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

N38896A

©2011 Edexcel Limited.

1/1/1/1/



**edexcel**   
advancing learning, changing lives

**Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** What is neocolonialism, and how has it been used to explain global inequality?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** Why has humanitarian intervention been criticised?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** What is 'the tragedy of the commons', and explain its implications for global environmental policy?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** What are the major reasons behind the proliferation of nuclear weapons?

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Explain why there has been growing interest in strategies to adapt to, rather than reduce, climate change.

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---





## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'The IMF and the World Bank have failed the world's poor.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent are human rights effectively protected in the modern world?

---

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'Concerns about an emerging "clash of civilisations" have been greatly exaggerated.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

**Advanced**

**Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis**

**Paper 4D: Global Political Issues**

Thursday 16 June 2011 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P37980A

©2011 Edexcel Limited.

1/1/1



**edexcel**   
advancing learning, changing lives

**Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** Why are 'asymmetrical wars', such as those in Iraq and Afghanistan, so difficult to win?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** What is humanitarian intervention, and why did it increase during the 1990s?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** How and why have strictly economic conceptions of development been criticised?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** Distinguish between the competing views of reformists and radicals over tackling global environmental issues.

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Why has the idea of universal human rights been criticised?

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 To what extent was the 2009 Copenhagen conference on climate change a success?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

---

7 'Globalisation has increased, not reduced, global poverty.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

---

8 To what extent is global terrorism a major threat to order and security?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

**Advanced**

**Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis**

**Paper 4D: Global Political Issues**

Friday 27 January 2012 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P39908A

©2012 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/1/



**PEARSON**

**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** Explain why the term 'terrorism' is controversial and contested.

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** Explain the advantages and disadvantages of cancelling debt in the developing world.

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** In what sense is the environment a 'global' issue, and why is this significant?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** Explain the tensions between human rights and state sovereignty.

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Distinguish between the 'orthodox' view of development and the 'alternative' view of development.

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

- 6 'Effective international action over the environment will always be blocked by disagreement between developed and developing countries.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

- 7 To what extent is humanitarian intervention an abandoned project?

---

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

- 8 'Nuclear weapons are of symbolic importance only.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

**Advanced**

**Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis**

**Paper 4D: Global Political Issues**

Thursday 14 June 2012 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P40151A

©2012 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/



**PEARSON**



**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** On what grounds has humanitarian intervention been justified?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** Why has nuclear arms control been so difficult to bring about?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** Explain the implications of the idea of sustainable development.

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** What is the North-South divide, and how does it contribute to explaining global poverty?

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Explain the key criticisms that have been made of the 'clash of civilisations' thesis.

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question from this section.**

**6** 'Human rights are simply a form of western cultural imperialism.' Discuss.

**(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)**

---

**7** To what extent is the issue of climate change an example of the 'tragedy of the commons'?

**(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)**

---

**8** 'The only problem with international aid is that rich countries do not give enough.' Discuss.

**(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section B = 45 marks)**

---



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

**Advanced**

**Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis**

**Paper 4D: Global Political Issues**

Tuesday 29 January 2013 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P41551A

©2013 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



**PEARSON**

**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** Explain the main reasons why states seek to acquire nuclear weapons.

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** On what grounds has humanitarian intervention been criticised?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** Why have 'shallow' ecology strategies tended to be adopted rather than 'deep' ecology strategies?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** What is the 'Washington consensus', and why has it been controversial?

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Explain the main justifications for international aid.

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

- 6 To what extent are international courts and tribunals effective in upholding human rights?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

---

- 7 'Conflict between Islam and the West is unavoidable.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

---

- 8 'International conferences on climate change are doomed to disappoint.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)

---



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

**Advanced**

**Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis**

**Paper 4D: Global Political Issues**

Monday 10 June 2013 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P41571A

©2013 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1



**PEARSON**

**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** Assess the effectiveness of international law in upholding human rights.

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** What is the significance of religion as a cause of conflict in the modern world?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** Explain the main factors that prevent states from cooperating over climate change.

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** Why is the idea of universal human rights controversial?

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Explain the key differences between colonialism and neo-colonialism.

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'Terrorism is the major threat to global security.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

---

7 To what extent does the environment remain a prominent global issue?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

---

8 'The poverty of the South is a consequence of the policies and actions of the North.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)





Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCE**

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--	--

# Government and Politics

## Advanced

### Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis

### Paper 4D: Global Political Issues

Friday 13 June 2014 – Afternoon  
**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P43302A

©2014 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/1



**PEARSON**

**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this section.**

**1** Why have human rights become more important in global politics?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** What is the North-South divide, and is it still relevant?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** Distinguish between mitigation and adaptation as strategies for dealing with climate change.

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** Explain why there has been growing concern about the proliferation of nuclear weapons.

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** Why does humanitarian intervention occur in some cases, but not in others?

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 To what extent is there a global 'clash of civilisations'?

---

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'Participation in an open and globalised economy conquers poverty and brings prosperity to all.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent has progress on environmental policies been blocked by conflict between developed and developing states?

---

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCE**

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

# Government and Politics

## Advanced

### Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis

### Paper 4D: Global Political Issues

Wednesday 17 June 2015 – Morning  
**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P45520A

©2015 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1



**PEARSON**

**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this Section.**

- 1** Why has there been controversy over the role of international courts and tribunals in protecting human rights?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

- 2** How does dependency theory help to explain global inequality?

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

- 3** How does the 'tragedy of the commons' help to explain the environmental crisis?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

- 4** What is the 'war on terror', and how does it differ from traditional wars?

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

- 5** Explain the relationship between corruption and poverty.

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**(Total for Section A = 45 marks)**

---



## SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this Section.

- 6 'The international community has taken significant action to tackle climate change.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

- 7 To what extent are universal human rights now globally accepted?

---

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

- 8 'The proliferation of nuclear and other weapons of mass destruction is the major threat to global security.' Discuss.

---

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

---

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCE**

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

# Government and Politics

## Advanced

### Unit 4: Extended Themes in Political Analysis

### Paper 4D: Global Political Issues

Thursday 16 June 2016 – Afternoon  
**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP04/4D**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P48050A

©2016 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



**PEARSON**

**Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.**

**Section B starts on page 12.**

**SECTION A**

**Answer THREE questions from this Section.**

**1** On what grounds has humanitarian intervention been criticised?

**(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)**

---

**2** Explain the main elements of the 'clash of civilisations' thesis.

**(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)**

---

**3** Why are there disagreements about the causes of global poverty?

**(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)**

---

**4** Distinguish between any **two** contrasting views on how best to deal with climate change.

**(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)**

---

**5** How and why have attempts been made to control the proliferation of nuclear weapons?

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 45 MARKS**

---

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA





**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question from this section.**

- 6** 'The IMF, WTO and World Bank have failed the world's poor.' Discuss.

**(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)**

---

- 7** To what extent has an effective system of international law and courts been established?

**(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)**

---

- 8** 'International efforts have failed to achieve sufficient progress over climate change.' Discuss.

**(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)**

---

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 45 MARKS**

---

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

