

Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this Section.

1 How does global governance differ from world government?

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why do realists believe that global politics is characterised by conflict?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Explain the driving forces behind regional integration and cooperation.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 What is 'soft' power, and why has it become more important in recent years?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 Explain the main criticisms that have been made of the World Trade Organization.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 Distinguish between economic globalisation and political globalisation.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why has it been difficult to develop an effective EU Foreign and Security Policy?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Define hegemony, and explain its significance for global order.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 What have been the implications of the enlargement of the EU since 2004?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 Define the concept of supranationalism, and explain why it has been controversial.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

- 1** Why do liberals believe that global politics tends towards cooperation rather than conflict?

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

- 2** What is the balance of power, and how effective is it in preventing war?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

- 3** Explain the relationship between regionalism and globalisation.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

- 4** Distinguish, using examples, between intergovernmentalism and supranationalism.

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

- 5** Is China a superpower?

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 Define state sovereignty, and explain its implications for international politics.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why have there been calls for the reform of the UN Security Council?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 In what ways is the EU an example of supranational governance?

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 What are the implications of bipolarity for global order?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 What is cultural globalisation, and why has it been criticised?

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 How do realists explain the tendency within the international system towards war?

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Distinguish, using examples, between economic regionalism and political regionalism.

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Explain how the role of NATO has changed since the end of the Cold War.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 Distinguish, using examples, between 'hard' power and 'soft' power.

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 Define subsidiarity, and explain its significance for the process of European integration.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 Distinguish between external sovereignty (state sovereignty) and internal sovereignty.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why has the World Bank been criticised, and how has it responded to criticism?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Explain the key driving forces behind the expansion of the EU.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 Distinguish between great powers and superpowers.

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 Explain the key features of global governance.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 Explain the implications of bipolarity for peace and international order.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why is global governance so controversial?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Explain the key purposes of the United Nations.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 What are the key areas of disagreement between realism and liberalism?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 In what ways has enlargement since 2004 been problematic for the EU?

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

- 1** Explain the key reasons why state sovereignty may be considered an outdated concept.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

- 2** Assess the main criticisms of the Group of Eight (G8).

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

- 3** Explain why the current international system is considered to be multipolar.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

- 4** What is cultural globalisation, and explain why it is controversial?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

- 5** Explain the main factors that foster regional integration and cooperation.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 How and why are regionalism and globalisation linked?

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Explain the main types of power in global politics.

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Assess the main criticisms that are made of NATO.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 Distinguish between economic globalisation and political globalisation.

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 Explain why Euro-federalism is controversial.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this Section.

1 Explain the key features of the liberal approach to global politics.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why has there been disagreement about the implications of unipolarity for global order?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Explain how the EU contains elements of both intergovernmentalism and supranationalism.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 What is 'hard power'? How significant has it been in recent years?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 Explain the main criticisms of the International Monetary Fund.

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this Section.

6 To what extent has globalisation reshaped international politics?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'The USA is a power in decline.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent has the EU established a 'federal' Europe?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 Are war and international conflict inevitable features of global politics?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'The UN is now an outdated body.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent is the global system now multipolar?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 To what extent is globalisation simply 'Americanisation in disguise'?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'The EU is a unique example of regional integration.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent is the UN effective in ensuring peace and security?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'The EU has developed into a major global actor.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent is global economic governance effective?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'Military power is now largely obsolete in global politics.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'State sovereignty is now an outdated concept.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent has the rise of emerging powers altered the nature of world order?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'The history of UN peacekeeping has been a history of failure.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'Economic globalisation benefits the few rather than the many.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent does multipolarity result in conflict and instability?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'Economic integration within regions inevitably leads to political integration.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'The EU lacks global significance and influence.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 Does the USA remain a global hegemon?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'Globalisation is producing a global monoculture.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 To what extent does contemporary world order tend towards anarchy and chaos?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'The Bretton Woods system continues to provide stability for the world economy.'
Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent has the EU been a model for regionalism elsewhere?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 To what extent has China become a superpower?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'Nation-states are no longer the most significant actors in global politics.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent is the United Nations an effective organisation?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this Section.

6 'An effective system of global governance has now become a reality.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent has the EU become a significant global power?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'The impact of globalisation has been exaggerated.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)

